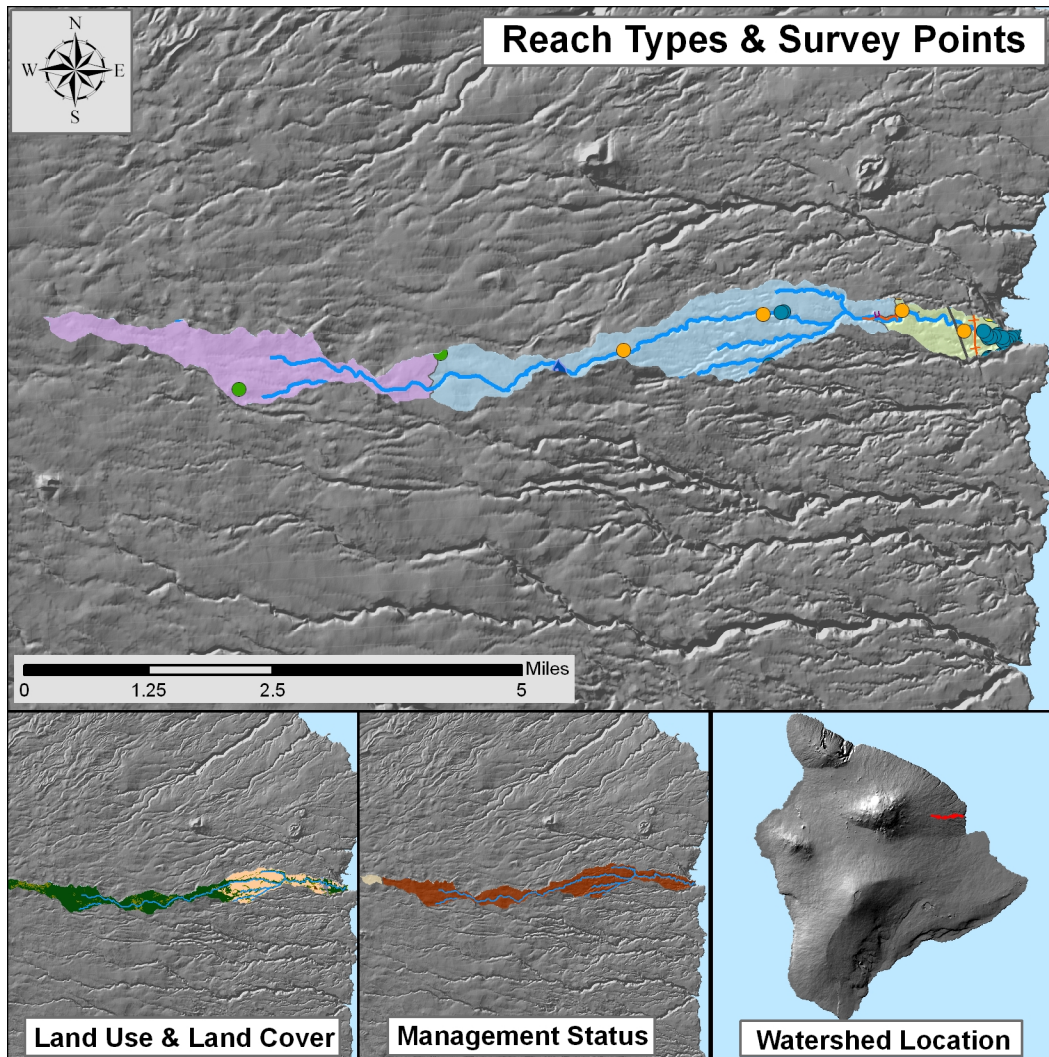


# Hanawī, Hawai‘i



## WATERSHED FEATURES

Hanawī watershed occurs on the island of Hawai‘i. The Hawaiian meaning of the name is unknown. The area of the watershed is 4 square mi (10.5 square km), with maximum elevation of 3904 ft (1190 m). The watershed’s DAR cluster code is 3, meaning that the watershed is medium small, steep in the upper watershed, and with some embayment. The percent of the watershed in the different land use districts is as follows: 51.4% agricultural, 48.6% conservation, 0% rural, and 0% urban.

**Land Stewardship: Percentage of the land in the watershed managed or controlled by the corresponding agency or entity. Note that this is not necessarily ownership.**

<u>Military</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>OHA</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Nature Conservancy</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Private</u>
0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		96.8

**Land Management Status: Percentage of the watershed in the categories of biodiversity protection and management created by the Hawaii GAP program.**

Permanent Biodiversity <u>Protection</u>	Managed for Multiple <u>Uses</u>	Protected but <u>Unmanaged</u>	<u>Unprotected</u>
3.2	0.0	0.0	96.8

**Land Use: Areas of the various categories of land use. These data are based on NOAA C-CAP remote sensing project.**

	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Square mi</u>	<u>Square km</u>
High Intensity Developed	0.1	0.00	0.01
Low Intensity Developed	1.4	0.05	0.14
Cultivated	0.2	0.01	0.02
Grassland	26.4	1.07	2.76
Scrub/Shrub	11.3	0.45	1.18
Evergreen Forest	60.7	2.45	6.35
Palustrine Forested	0.0	0.00	0.00
Palustrine Scrub/Shrub	0.0	0.00	0.00
Palustrine Emergent	0.0	0.00	0.00
Estuarine Forested	0.0	0.00	0.00
Bare Land	0.1	0.00	0.01
Unconsolidated Shoreline	0.0	0.00	0.00
Water	0.0	0.00	0.00
Unclassified	0.0	0.00	0.00

### STREAM FEATURES

Hanawā is a perennial stream. Total stream length is 13.6 mi (21.9 km). The terminal stream order is 2.

**Reach Type Percentages: The percentage of the stream's channel length in each of the reach type categories.**

<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Lower</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
0.0	1.4	14.3	65.4	18.8

The following stream(s) occur in the watershed:

Hanawā

### BIOTIC SAMPLING EFFORT

Biotic samples were gathered in the following year(s):

1967      1980      1989      2002      2004

**Distribution of Biotic Sampling: The number of survey locations that were sampled in the various reach types.**

<u>Survey type</u>	<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Lower</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
DAR Observation	0	1	0	0	0
DAR Point Quadrat	0	16	17	2	0
HDFG	0	0	2	2	0
Published Report	0	0	0	1	0

**BIOTA INFORMATION**

**Species List**

**Native Species**

<b>Crustaceans</b>	Amphipod sp. <i>Atyoida bisulcata</i>
<b>Fish</b>	<i>Awaous guamensis</i> <i>Eleotris sandwicensis</i> Gobiid sp. <i>Kuhlia</i> sp. <i>Kuhlia xenura</i> <i>Lentipes concolor</i> <i>Sicyopterus stimpsoni</i>
<b>Snails</b>	<i>Neritina granosa</i> <i>Neritina vespertina</i>

**Native Species**

<b>Insects</b>	<i>Anax strenuus</i> <i>Campsicnemus modicus</i> <i>Campsicnemus tibialis</i> <i>Eurynogaster</i> sp. <i>Hyposmocoma</i> sp. <i>Limonia jacobus</i> <i>Megalagrion blackburni</i> <i>Megalagrion calliphya</i> <i>Megalagrion</i> sp. <i>Microvelia vagans</i> <i>Orthocladius grimshawi</i> <i>Orthocladius</i> sp. <i>Procanacae acuminata</i> <i>Pseudosmittia paraconjugata</i> <i>Saldula exulans</i> <i>Saldula procellaris</i> <i>Scatella cilipes</i> <i>Scatella clavipes</i> <i>Scatella warreni</i> <i>Scatella williamsi</i> <i>Telmatogeton</i> sp.
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**Introduced Species**

<b>Amphibians</b>	<i>Rana catesbiana</i>
<b>Crustaceans</b>	<i>Macrobrachium lar</i>
<b>Fish</b>	Poeciliid sp.

**Introduced Species**

<b>Insects</b>	<i>Cheumatopsyche analis</i> Chironomid larvae <i>Cricotopus bicinctus</i> <i>Pantala flavescens</i>
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**Species Size Data: Species size (inches) observed in DAR Point Quadrat Surveys.**

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Minimum Size</u>	<u>Maximum Size</u>	<u>Average Size</u>
<i>Macrobrachium lar</i>	Introduced	1	5.5	3.3
<i>Eleotris sandwicensis</i>	Endemic	2.5	4.5	3.3
<i>Kuhlia xenura</i>	Endemic	2.5	4	3.3

<i>Lentipes concolor</i>	Endemic	1	4	2.6
<i>Sicyopterus stimpsoni</i>	Endemic	0.75	3	1.5
<i>Awaous guamensis</i>	Indigenous	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gobiid sp.	Indigenous	0.625	1	0.8
<i>Kuhlia sp.</i>	Indigenous	2	4.5	3.0
<i>Neritina granosa</i>	Endemic	0.062	1.5	0.2
<i>Neritina vespertina</i>	Endemic	0.25	0.625	0.5

**Average Density: The densities (#/square yard) for species observed in DAR Point Quadrat Surveys averaged over all sample dates in each reach type.**

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Mid</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
<i>Eleotris sandwicensis</i>	Endemic		0.37			
<i>Kuhlia xenura</i>	Endemic		0.24	0.11		
<i>Lentipes concolor</i>	Endemic			0.45	0.06	
<i>Neritina granosa</i>	Endemic		33.5	49.4	0.06	
<i>Neritina vespertina</i>	Endemic		0.37			
<i>Sicyopterus stimpsoni</i>	Endemic		1.46	2.04		
<i>Awaous guamensis</i>	Indigenous				0.01	
Gobiid sp.	Indigenous		1.22			
<i>Kuhlia sp.</i>	Indigenous		1.1			
<i>Macrobrachium lar</i>	Introduced		1.71	5.43	0.04	

**Species Distributions: Presence (P) of species in different stream reaches.**

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Lower</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
<i>Atyoida bisulcata</i>	Endemic			P	P	
<i>Eleotris sandwicensis</i>	Endemic		P			
<i>Kuhlia xenura</i>	Endemic		P	P		
<i>Lentipes concolor</i>	Endemic			P	P	
<i>Sicyopterus stimpsoni</i>	Endemic		P	P	P	
<i>Anax strenuus</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Campsicnemus modicus</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Campsicnemus tibialis</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Hyposmocoma sp.</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Limonia jacobus</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Megalagrion blackburni</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Megalagrion calliphya</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Megalagrion sp.</i>	Endemic			P	P	
<i>Microvelia vagans</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Orthocladus grimshawi</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Orthocladus sp.</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Procanacae acuminata</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Pseudosmittia paraconjugata</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Saldula exulans</i>	Endemic				P	

<i>Saldula procellaris</i>	Endemic			P
<i>Scatella cilipes</i>	Endemic			P
<i>Scatella clavipes</i>	Endemic			P
<i>Scatella warreni</i>	Endemic			P
<i>Scatella williamsi</i>	Endemic			P
<i>Neritina granosa</i>	Endemic	P	P	P
<i>Neritina vespertina</i>	Endemic	P		
Amphipod sp.	Indigenous		P	P
<i>Awaous guamensis</i>	Indigenous		P	P
Gobiid sp.	Indigenous	P		
<i>Kuhlia</i> sp.	Indigenous	P		
<i>Eurynogaster</i> sp.	Indigenous	P		
<i>Telmatogeton</i> sp.	Indigenous		P	P
<i>Rana catesbiana</i>	Introduced			P
<i>Macrobrachium lar</i>	Introduced	P	P	P
Poeciliid sp.	Introduced		P	
<i>Cheumatopsyche analis</i>	Introduced			P
Chironomid larvae	Introduced		P	P
<i>Cricotopus bicinctus</i>	Introduced			P
<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	Introduced			P

## HISTORIC RANKINGS

**Historic Rankings:** These are rankings of streams from historical studies. "Yes" means the stream was considered worthy of protection by that method. Some methods include non-biotic data in their determination. See Atlas Key for details.

Multi-Attribute Prioritization of Streams - Potential Heritage Streams (1998): Yes

Hawaii Stream Assessment Rank (1990): Outstanding

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service High Quality Stream (1988): No

The Nature Conservancy- Priority Aquatic Sites (1985): No

National Park Service - Nationwide Rivers Inventory (1982): No

**Current DAR Decision Rule Status:** The following criteria are used by DAR to consider the biotic importance of streams. "Yes" means that watershed has that quality.

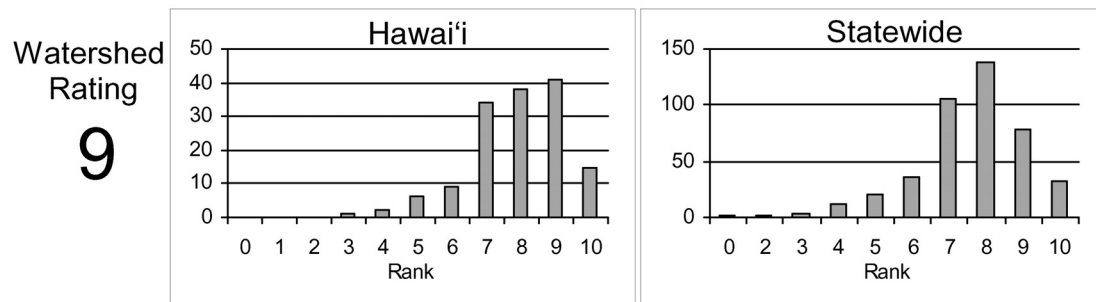
Native Insect Diversity <u>&gt; 19 spp.</u>	Native Macrofauna <u>Diversity &gt; 5 spp.</u>	Absence of Priority 1 <u>Introduced</u>
Yes	Yes	No
Abundance of Any <u>Native Species</u>	Presence of Candidate <u>Endangered Species</u>	Endangered Newcomb's <u>Snail Habitat</u>
No	No	No

### CURRENT WATERSHED AND STREAM RATINGS

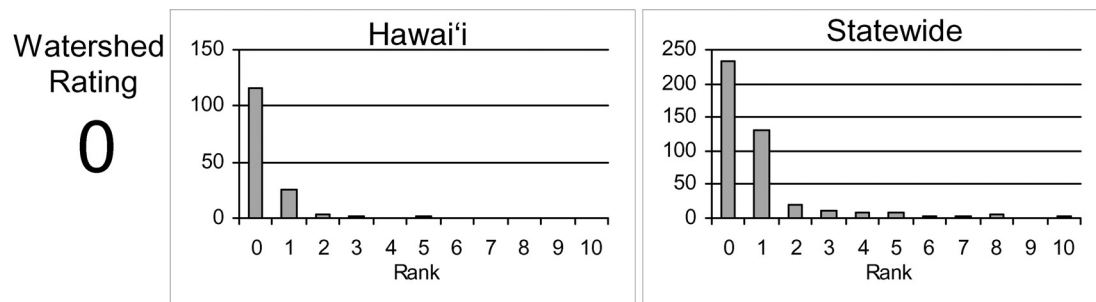
The current watershed and stream ratings are based on the data contained in the DAR Aquatic Surveys Database. The ratings provide the score for the individual watershed or stream, the distribution of ratings for that island, and the distribution of ratings statewide. This allows a better understanding of the meaning of a particular ranking and how it compares to other streams. The ratings are standardized to range from 0 to 10 (0 is lowest and 10 is highest rating) for each variable and the totals are also standardized so that the rating is not the average of each component rating. These ratings are subject to change as more data are entered into the DAR Aquatic Surveys Database and can be automatically recalculated as the data improve. In addition to the ratings, we have also provided an estimate of the confidence level of the ratings. This is called rating strength. The higher the rating strength the more likely the data and rankings represent the actual condition of the watershed, stream, and aquatic biota.

#### WATERSHED RATING: Hanawā, Hawai‘i

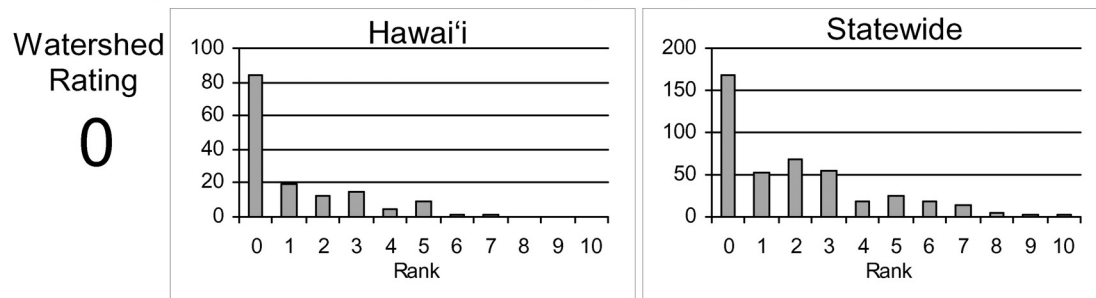
Land Cover Rating: Rating is based on a scoring system where in general forested lands score positively and developed lands score negatively.



Shallow Waters Rating: Rating is based on a combination of the extent of estuarine and shallow marine areas associated with the watershed and stream.

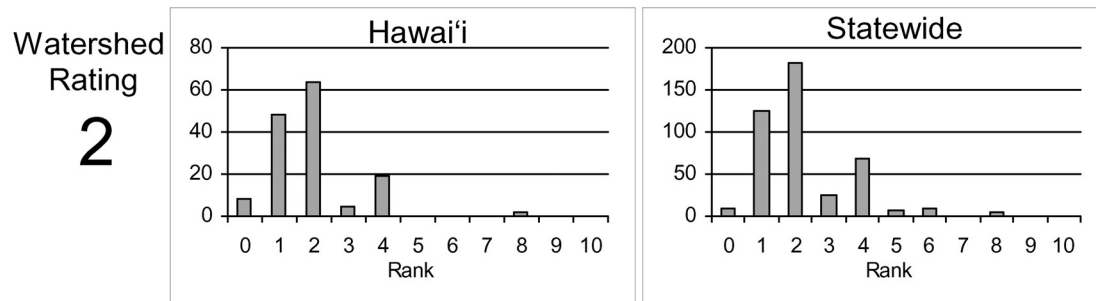


Stewardship Rating: Rating is based on a scoring system where higher levels of land and biodiversity protection within the watershed score positively.

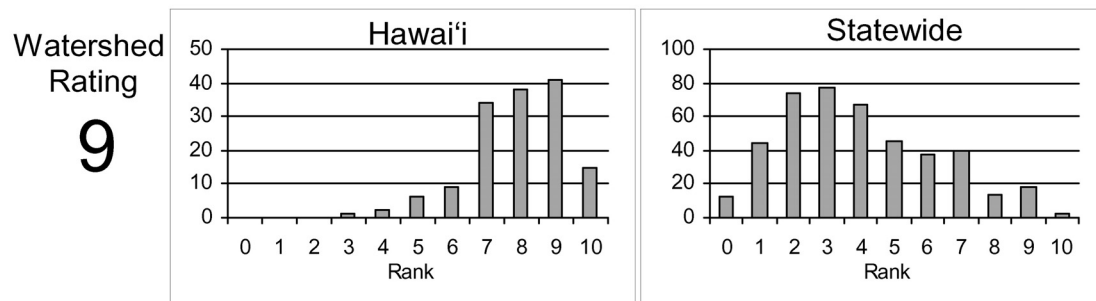


### WATERSHED RATING (Cont): Hanawā, Hawai‘i

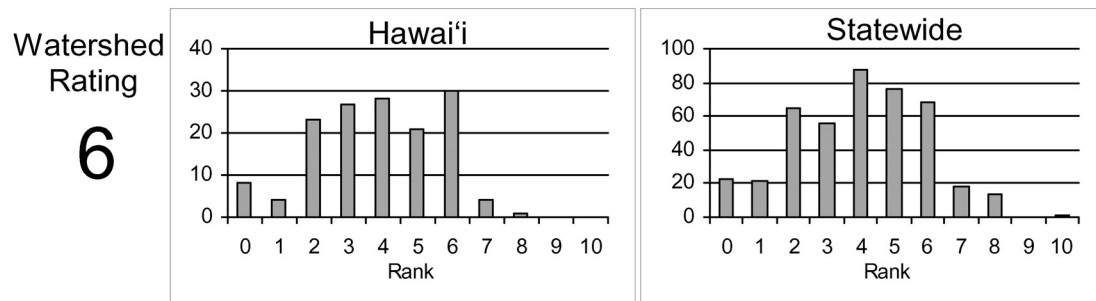
Size Rating: Rating is based on the watershed area and total stream length. Larger watersheds and streams score more positively.



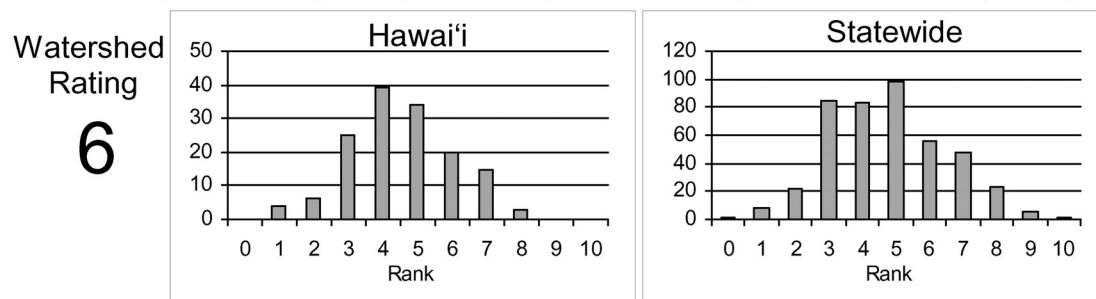
Wetness Rating: Rating is based on the average annual rainfall within the watershed. Higher rainfall totals score more positively.



Reach Diversity Rating: Rating is based on the types and amounts of different stream reaches available in the watershed. More area in different reach types score more positively.



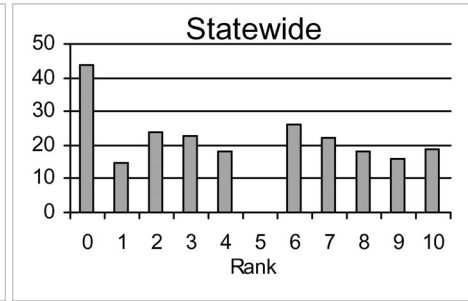
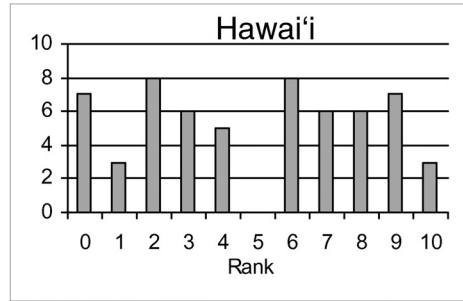
Total Watershed Rating: Rating is based on combination of Land Cover Rating, Shallow Waters Rating, Stewardship Rating, Size Rating, Wetness Rating, and Reach Diversity Rating.



**BIOLOGICAL RATING: Hanawā, Hawai‘i**

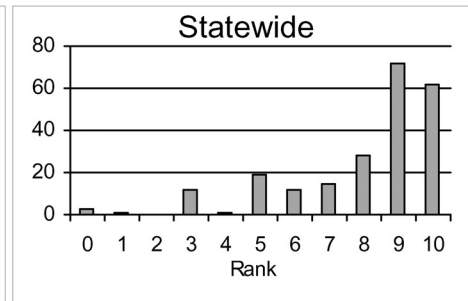
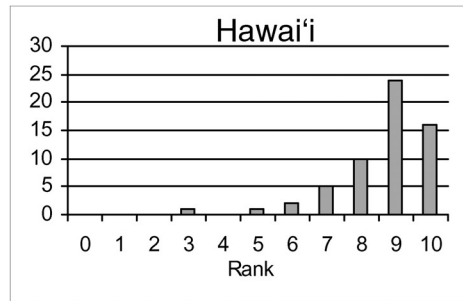
Native Species Rating: Rating is based on the number of native species observed in the watershed.

Stream Rating  
**8**



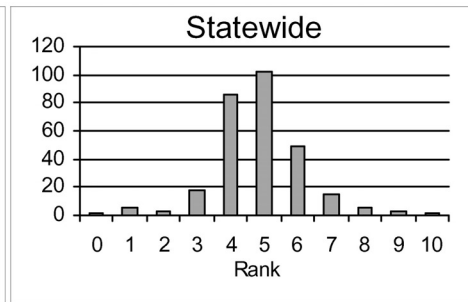
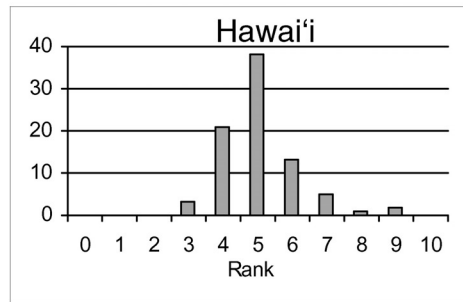
Introduced Genera Rating: Rating is based on the number of introduced genera observed in the watershed.

Stream Rating  
**8**



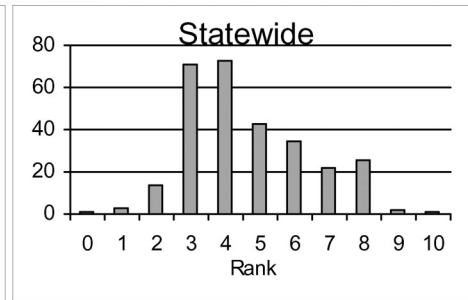
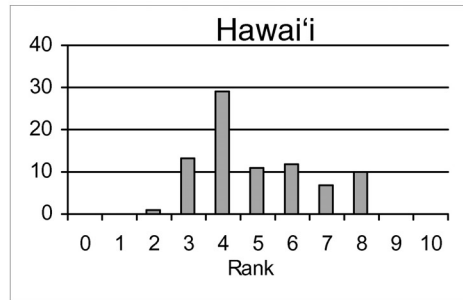
All Species' Score Rating: Rating is based on the Hawaii Stream Assessment scoring system where native species score positively and introduced species score negatively.

Stream Rating  
**8**



Total Biological Rating: Rating is the combination of the Native Species Rating, Introduced Genera Rating, and the All Species' Score Rating.

Stream Rating  
**8**

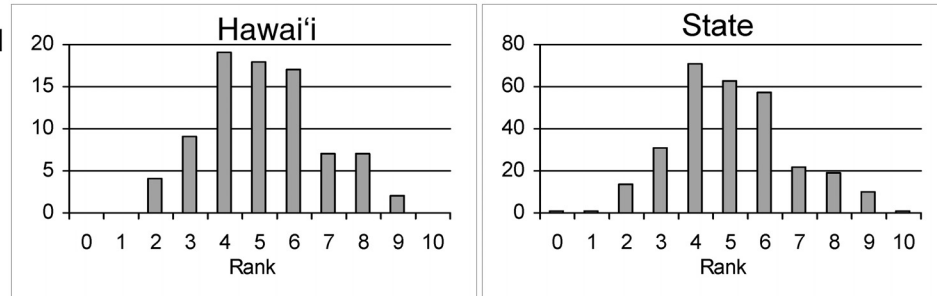




**OVERALL RATING: Hanawā, Hawai‘i**

Overall Rating: Rating is a combination of the Total Watershed Rating and the Total Biological Rating.

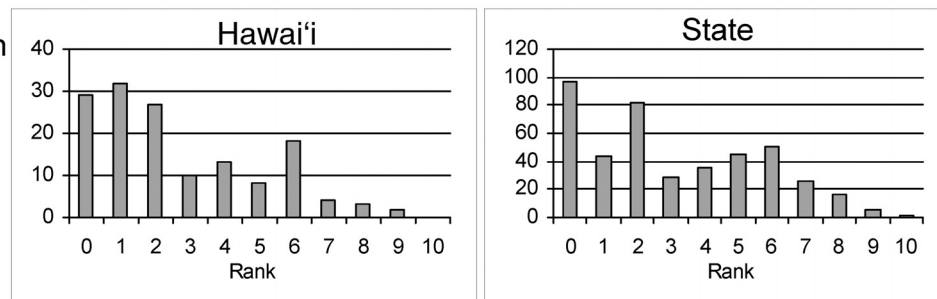
Watershed  
Rating  
**8**



**RATING STRENGTH: Hanawā, Hawai‘i**

Rating Strength: Represents an estimate of the overall study effort in the stream and is a combination of the number of studies, number of different reaches surveyed, and the number of different survey types.

Information  
Rating  
**6**



**REFERENCES**

1966. Shima, S.I. Limnological Survey for Introduction of Exotic Species of Fish.

1980. Timbol, A.S., Sutter, A.J. and J.D. Parrish. Distribution and Relative Abundance of the Endemic Freshwater Goby, *Lentipes concolor* in Hawaii. Hawaii Cooperative Fishery Research Unit.

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